- 13. (a) What are different storage classes in C? Mention the multiple uses of the keyword STATIC. Give suitable examples.
  - (b) Write short note on Library functions and their uses.

Or

- (a) Write short note on String and operations of strings.
- (b) What are the basic similarities between pointers and arrays? 7+4

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## Subject Code—0372

## M.C.A. (First Year) EXAMINATION

(5 Years Integrated Course)

(For Batch 2009 Onwards Main & Reappear)

COMPUTER PROGRAMMING AND

PROBLEM SOLVING USING C

MCA-102

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 70

## **Section A**

**Note**: Attempt any *Seven* questions.  $7 \times 5 = 35$ 

- **1.** What is a Programming Language? Discuss the evolution of Programming Languages.
- **2.** What are Preprocessor Directives ? Explain with proper illustrations.

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- **3.** What do you understand by Header files ? Discuss their purpose.
- **4.** What is the difference between while and do while statement ?
- 5. Differentiate between algorithm and flowchart.
  Also write an algorithm to calculate the sum of first ten numbers starting from 1.
- **6.** What are nested loops? Explain with example.
- 7. Describe the term union. How does a union differ from structure? Explain with examples.
- **8.** 'C' is a middle level language'. Comment on this statement.
- **9.** Explain recursion with the help of a C function.
- **10.** How do you declare an array of 10 pointers pointing to integers ?

## **Section B**

**Note**: Attempt all the questions.

- 11. (a) What are the different input and output functions in C? Explain along with suitable illustrations.
  - (b) Differentiate between Keywords and Identifiers.

Or

- (a) Briefly explain about the various types of operators involved in formation of expressions.
- (b) Discuss different problem solving methods. **8+4**
- **12.** What do you understand by the concept of structured programming? Discuss and explain various control structures used in C.

Or

Briefly explain function in C? What is the relationship between formal arguments and actual arguments? How can they be declared within a function?