13. What are Languages of Databases? How the relational databases can be manipulated using SQL?

Or

Write short notes on the following:

- (a) Logic programming
- (b) Structured programming
- (c) Language Constructs of Parallel Processing.

Roll No. Exam Code : J-19

Subject Code—0395

M.C.A. (Fifth Year) EXAMINATION

(5 Years Integrated Course)

(For Batch 2009 Onwards Main & Reappear)

PRINCIPLES OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES

MCA-501

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 70

Note: Attempt any *seven* questions from Section A and attempt all the questions from Section B.

Section A

 What is meant by Language paradigm? Name at least three programming Language Paradigms.

- **2.** What do mean by language design trade-offs?
- **3.** Differentiate between primitive data types and non-primitive data types.
- 4. Define Context free language.
- **5.** What is Push Down Automata? Give formal definition of PDA.
- **6.** What are advantages of an Object Oriented Programming Paradigm ?
- 7. What are Function Languages ? Give example of one functional language.
- **8.** Explain in brief about the language of databases.
- **9.** What the Prolog is considered most popular logic programming language ?
- **10.** What do you understand by synchronization of cooperating processes ?

2

Section B

Note: Attempt all the questions.

11. What are Object Oriented Languages? Discuss the features of Object Oriented Languages in detail.12

Or

Explain the following in context of Object Oriented Languages:

- (a) Polymorphism
- (b) Inheritance.

12

- **12.** (a) Discuss the features of functional programming languages. **6**
 - (b) What are applications of functional languages?

Or

- (a) What are characteristics of imperative languages?
- (b) Differentiate between functional and imperative programming.6

3

(3-90-24-0519) J-0395

P.T.O.